

# Product Datasheet

## LPS from E. Coli, TLR4 ligand NBP2-25295-1.0mg

Unit Size: 1 mg

Store at -20C. Avoid freeze-thaw cycles.

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**NBP2-25295-1.0mg**

LPS from E. Coli, TLR4 ligand

<b>Product Information</b>	
<b>Unit Size</b>	1 mg
<b>Concentration</b>	Please see the protocols for proper use of this product. If no protocol is available, contact technical services for assistance.
<b>Storage</b>	Store at -20C. Avoid freeze-thaw cycles.
<b>Reconstitution Instructions</b>	Reconstitute with 1 mL sterile balanced salt solution or tissue culture medium to the vial (1 mg) and gently swirl until the powder dissolves. Reconstituted product may be further diluted to desired working concentrations.
<b>Purity</b>	Ion exchange chromatography
<b>Product Description</b>	
<b>Description</b>	This product is purified by Phenol extraction Appearance (Color): Clear to semi-yellow liquid Solubility (Solvent): Water Solubility (Conc): 4.90 - 5.10 mg/ml Solubility (Turbidity) :Faint Hazy to Hazy Solubility (Color) :Colorless to Light Yellow Protein Content (Method) :Lowry Prot. Content (% Protein): < 3.00 % Potency (Sample EU/mg): > 500000 EU/mg Lipopolysaccharide compounds are highly pyrogenic. Avoid inhalation of any LPS and prevent these compounds from entering the bloodstream
<b>Immunogen</b>	Lipopolysaccharides from Escherichia coli 0111:B4 Gamma-irradiated, BioXtra, suitable for cell culture
<b>Notes</b>	This product is purified by Phenol extraction Appearance (Color): Clear to semi-yellow liquid Solubility (Solvent): Water Solubility (Conc): 4.90 - 5.10 mg/ml Solubility (Turbidity) :Faint Hazy to Hazy Solubility (Color) :Colorless to Light Yellow Protein Content (Method) :Lowry Prot. Content (% Protein): < 3.00 % Potency (Sample EU/mg): > 500000 EU/mg Lipopolysaccharide compounds are highly pyrogenic. Avoid inhalation of any LPS and prevent these compounds from entering the bloodstream
<b>Product Application Details</b>	
<b>Applications</b>	Functional
<b>Recommended Dilutions</b>	Functional
<b>Application Notes</b>	Lipopolysaccharides (LPSs) are characteristic components of the cell wall of Gram-negative bacteria. LPS and its lipid A moiety stimulate cells of the innate immune system by the Toll-like receptor 4 (TLR4), a member of the Toll-like receptor protein family, which recognizes common pathogen-associated molecular-patterns (PAMPs). Use in Functional reported in scientific literature (PMID: 26121241)

## Publications

Liu Y, Diamond SL. Activation of Most Toll-Like Receptors in Whole Human Blood Attenuates Platelet Deposition on Collagen under Flow Journal of Immunology Research 2023-01-17 [PMID: 36703865]

H Asashima, S Mohanty, M Comi, WE Ruff, KB Hoehn, P Wong, J Klein, C Lucas, I Cohen, S Coffey, N Lele, L Greta, K Raddassi, O Chaudhary, A Unterman, B Emu, SH Kleinstein, RR Montgomery, A Iwasaki, CS Dela Cruz, N Kaminski, AC Shaw, DA Hafler, TS Sumida PD-1highCXCR5-CD4+ peripheral helper T<sub>H</sub>1/2 cells promote CXCR3+ plasmablasts in human acute viral infection Cell Reports, 2023-01-02;0(0):111895. 2023-01-02 [PMID: 36596303]

Zhang S, Yuan B, Lam JH et al. Structure of the full-length human Pannexin1 channel and insights into its role in pyroptosis Cell Discovery 2021-12-01 [PMID: 33947837]

Kettenburg G Developing a Model of H5N1 Influenza Pathogenesis in Precision-Cut Human Lung Slices Thesis 2020-01-01

Ishida Y, Ohta K, Naruse T et al. Candida albicans b-glucan-containing particles increase HO-1 expression in oral keratinocytes via ROS/p38MAPK/Nrf2 pathway Infect. Immun. 2018-01-08 [PMID: 29311246] (Func)

Kidana K, Tatebe T, Ito K et al. Loss of kallikrein-related peptidase 7 exacerbates amyloid pathology in Alzheimer's disease model mice EMBO Mol Med 2018-01-08 [PMID: 29311134] (Func)

Kuen J, Darowski D, Kluge T, Majety M. Pancreatic cancer cell/fibroblast co-culture induces M2 like macrophages that influence therapeutic response in a 3D model PLoS ONE 2017-07-27 [PMID: 28750018] (Func, Human)

Nakamura M, Kanda T, Sasaki R et al. MicroRNA-122 Inhibits the Production of Inflammatory Cytokines by Targeting the PKR Activator PACT in Human Hepatic Stellate Cells. PLoS ONE. 2015-12-05 [PMID: 26636761]

### Details:

LPS from E. Coli, TLR4 ligand was used at 100 ng/mL concentration for the stimulation of hepatic stellate cells (LX-2 cells) and the stimulation treatment was done for 24 hours.

Uraki S, Tameda M, Sugimoto K et al. Substitution in Amino Acid 70 of Hepatitis C Virus Core Protein Changes the Adipokine Profile via Toll-Like Receptor 2/4 Signaling PLoS ONE. 2015-06-30 [PMID: 26121241] (Func)

Gillaux C, Mehats C, Vaiman D et al. Functional screening of TLRs in human amniotic epithelial cells. J Immunol. 2011-09-01 [PMID: 21775685]

### Details:

TLR ligands: TLR1/2 (IMG-2201), TLR3 (IMG-2203), TLR4 (IMG-2204), TLR5 (IMG-2205), TLR6/2 (IMG-2206), TLR7 (IMG-2207), TLR9 (IMG-2209Hpt). The effects of ligand stimulation was measured by various readout assays, refer to the figures for details (Figs 2-8, S1).



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