# biotechne

Key Considerations for Cytokine Supplier Selection for Cell Therapies

In the cell therapy space, GMP ancillary materials include cytokines and growth factors used as culture supplements to make cell-based medicines. The success of a cell therapy can depend on the quality and consistency of supply of these ancillary materials, making the choice of supplier a crucial decision to get right.

Effective partnering is central to ensuring end-users' primary considerations of patient safety, lot-to-lot consistency, and supply chain reliability are addressed. Relationships with suppliers must be more than transactional.

A smooth transition into clinical production can be facilitated by integrating RUO-grade cytokines with equivalent GMPgrade options early in discovery (FIGURE 1).

### CONSISTENCY

Cytokines and growth factors are inherently prone to variability, due to their origins in biological systems. Partnering with the right suppliers will help to maintain production consistency throughout the lifecycle of a product. Spanning lots is almost inevitable, so to ensure consistency in cell culture, data from at least three past lots should be observed to confirm lot-to-lot consistency. If possible, testing material from three separate lots to examine the consistency in data (FIGURE 2) should be performed.

Controlling for assay variability can be managed using master control lots. These master control lots are tested with each new lot and should have identical activity every time. Variation in the activity of the known control is indicative of variability in the assay itself.

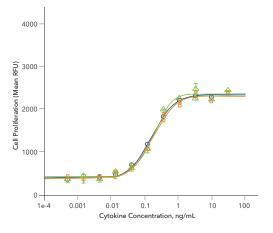
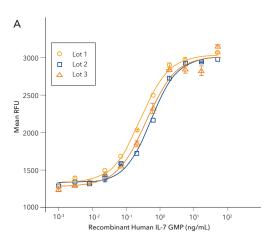


FIGURE 1. Equivalent bioactivity with RUO, animal-free preclinical, and GMP grades of Bio-Techne's IL-2 cytokine as measured in cell proliferation assays. RUO, animal-free preclinical, and GMP grades of human IL-2 (blue, orange, green, respectively).



### **SUPPLY CHAIN**

Planning early and anticipating late-stage requirements will help to avoid disruptive changes later. Ensuring that a supplier can meet your needs through later stage trials and commercialization requires a few considerations. First, lot size, including history of lot size, lot-to-lot consistency and past stability data should be queried. A master supply agreement can give the supplier visibility of the client's needs, whilst also giving the client confidence that material will be available when required. Considering a secondary supplier will also decrease risk. These considerations should be made early on to avoid the necessity of significant changes to critical raw materials, like cytokines and growth factors, mid-stream.

#### REFERENCES

 Cell & Gene Therapy Insights 2022; 8(5), 621; DOI: 10.18609/cgti.2022.097

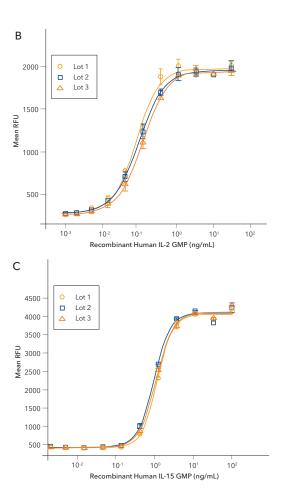


FIGURE 2. Bioactivity assays using IL-7 (A), IL-15 (B), and IL-2 (C) from three separate bulk lots. The bioactivity curves are overlapping, suggesting that spanning lots with these particular proteins would not affect the cell culture consistency.





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